

## Hacking parse.y

# parse.y 拔粹

```
enum lex_state_e {
    EXPR_BEG,          /* ignore newline, +/- is a sign. */
    EXPR_END,          /* newline significant, +/- is an operator. */
    EXPR_ENDARG,       /* ditto, and unbound braces. */
    EXPR_ARG,          /* newline significant, +/- is an operator. */
    EXPR_CMDARG,       /* newline significant, +/- is an operator. */
    EXPR_MID,          /* newline significant, +/- is an operator. */
    EXPR_FNAME,        /* ignore newline, no reserved words. */
    EXPR_DOT,          /* right after `.' or `::', no reserved words. */
    EXPR_CLASS,        /* immediate after `class', no here document. */
    EXPR_VALUE         /* alike EXPR_BEG but label is disallowed. */
};

-----
%token <id>    tIDENTIFIER tFID tGVAR tIVAR tCONSTANT tCVAR tLABEL
%token <node>  tINTEGER tFLOAT tSTRING_CONTENT tCHAR
%token <node>  tNTH_REF tBACK_REF
%token <num>   tREGEXP_END

%type <node>  singleton strings string string1 xstring regexp
%type <node>  string_contents xstring_contents string_content
%type <node>  words qwords word_list qword_list word
%type <node>  literal numeric dsym cpath
%type <node>  bodystmt compstmt opt_stmts stmts stmt expr arg primary command com-
command_call method_call
%type <node>  expr_value arg_value primary_value
%type <node>  if_tail opt_else case_body cases opt_rescue exc_list exc_var opt_en-
sure
%type <node>  args call_args opt_call_args
%type <node>  paren_args opt_paren_args
%type <node>  command_args aref_args opt_block_arg block_arg var_ref var_lhs
%type <node>  mrhs superclass block_call block_command
%type <node>  f_block_optarg f_block_opt
%type <node>  f_arglist f_args f_arg f_arg_item f_optarg f_marg f_marg_list f_margs
%type <node>  inbrace assoc assoc undef_list backref string_dvar for_var
%type <node>  block_param opt_block_param block_param_def f_opt
%type <node>  bv_decls opt_bv_decl bvar
%type <node>  lambda f_larglist lambda_body
%type <node>  brace_block cmd_brace_block do_block lhs none fitem
%type <node>  mlhs mlhs_head mlhs_basic mlhs_item mlhs_node mlhs_post mlhs_inner
%type <id>    fsym variable sym symbol operation operation2 operation3
%type <id>    cname fname op f_rest_arg f_block_arg opt_f_block_arg f_norm_arg
f_bad_arg
/*%*/
/*%
%type <val>  program reswords then do dot_or_colon
%*/

%token tUPPLUS      /* unary+ */
%token tUMINUS      /* unary- */
%token tPOW         /* ** */
%token tCMP         /* <=> */
%token tEQ          /* == */
%token tEQQ         /* === */
%token tNEQ         /* != */
%token tGEQ         /* >= */
%token tLEQ         /* <= */
%token tANDOP tOROP /* && and || */
%token tMATCH tNMATCH /* =~ and !~ */
%token tDOT2 tDOT3 /* .. and ... */
%token tAREF tASET /* [] and []= */
%token tLSHFT tRSHT /* << and >> */
%token tCOLON2      /* :: */
%token tCOLON3      /* :: at EXPR_BEG */
%token <id> tOP_ASGN /* +=, -= etc. */
%token tASSOC       /* => */
%token tLPAREN      /* ( */
%token tLPAREN_ARG  /* ( */
%token tRPAREN     /* ) */
```

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```
%token tLBRACK      /* [ */
%token tLBRACE      /* { */
%token tLBRACE_ARG  /* { */
%token tSTAR        /* * */
%token tAMPER       /* & */
%token tLAMBDA      /* -> */
%token tSYMBEG tSTRING_BEG tXSTRING_BEG tREGEXP_BEG tWORDS_BEG tQWORDS_BEG
%token tSTRING_DBEG tSTRING_DVAR tSTRING_END tLAMBEG
```

```
%%
```

```
-----
case ':':
  c = nextc();
  if (c == ':') {
    if (IS_BEG() ||
        lex_state == EXPR_CLASS || (IS_ARG() && space_seen)) {
      lex_state = EXPR_BEG;
      return tCOLON3;
    }
    lex_state = EXPR_DOT;
    return tCOLON2;
  }
  if (lex_state == EXPR_END || lex_state == EXPR_ENDARG || (c != -1 &&
  ISSPACE(c))) {
    pushback(c);
    lex_state = EXPR_BEG;
    return ':';
  }
  switch (c) {
    case '\\':
      lex_strterm = NEW_STRTERM(str_ssym, c, 0);
      break;
    case '\"':
      lex_strterm = NEW_STRTERM(str_dsym, c, 0);
      break;
    default:
      pushback(c);
      break;
  }
  lex_state = EXPR_FNAME;
  return tSYMBEG;
-----
```

```
var_ref      : variable
              {
                /*%%*/
                if (!($$ = gettable($1))) $$ = NEW_BEGIN(0);
                /*%
                $$ = dispatch1(var_ref, $1);
                %*/
              }
+          | tINCR variable
+          {
+            /*%%*/
+            $$ = assignable($2, 0);
+            $$->nd_value = NEW_CALL(gettable($$->nd_vid), rb_in-
tern("succ"), 0);
+            /*%
+            $$ = dispatch2(unary, ripper_intern("++@"), $2);
+            %*/
+          }
;

```